

# *Essential Elements of an Abstract*

KEY ELEMENTS	ENGLISH	MALAY
A brief theme sentence about the overall issue addressed in the thesis.	Sentence 1	
	Sentence 2	
The main aim or purpose of the study.	Sentence 1	
The academic and practical importance of the study.	Sentence 1	
	Sentence 2	
The methodology used in the study.	Sentence 1	
	Sentence 2	
The main finding(s) of the study.	Sentence 1	
	Sentence 2	
A concluding statement to indicate the contribution made by the study.	Sentence 1	
The practical or managerial implications of the study.	Sentence 1	