**TEMPLATE ABSTRACT GUIDELINES FM**

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| **KEY ELEMENTS** | **ENGLISH** | **MALAY** |
| A brief theme sentence about the overall issue addressed in the thesis. | Sentence 1 |  |
| Sentence 2 |  |
| The main aim or purpose of the study. | Sentence 1 |  |
| The academic and practical importance of the study. | Sentence 1 |  |
| Sentence 2 |  |
| The methodology used in the study should also be described, including population, sampling size, sampling technique, unit of analysis and data analysis. | Sentence 1 |  |
| Sentence 2 |  |
| The main finding(s) of the study. | Sentence 1 |  |
| Sentence 2 |  |
| A concluding statement to indicate the contribution made by the study. | Sentence 1 |  |
| The practical or managerial implications of the study. | Sentence 1 |  |

**TIPS AND TRICKS FM**

* **How to Write the Theory used** – Use the **Capitalize Each Word** format
* **Repeated Terms** – The first usage should be written in full using the **Capitalize Each Word** format;

Subsequent uses should use the **abbreviation**; For one time usage please spell in **full** without abbreviation

* **Research Method Software** – Spell out everything in full
* **Malay Abstract** – Use abbreviations in the **English abstract**
* **Ensure all 7 elements have been fulfilled**